

# INTRO TO THE NANOSCALE

## Can steel burn? What is a nanometer? Does size really matter?

Students learn that size does matter. They will investigate how changes in the shape or size of an object affect its surface area to volume ratio (SA/V), which can change dramatically in the nanoscale. They will apply this knowledge to design an exploding liquid geyser.

By incorporating everyday materials into science lessons, the Materials World Modules (MWM) program at Northwestern University has found the solution to getting students excited about learning science while helping teachers meet national and state education standards.

The modules are easy to organize and inexpensive to run. They can be incorporated into any science class because of the breadth of subjects covered in the Activity and Design Project sections. Each module is a supplemental science unit that takes 1-3 weeks of class time (approximately 10 hours) to complete.

#### **Module At-a-Glance:**

#### Activities

- Size Dependent Properties
- Powers of 10 and Scale
- Surface Area and Volume
- Playing the Nano Concept Card Game "Nanocos" (optional\*)

#### **Design Project**

■ Designing a Liquid Geyser

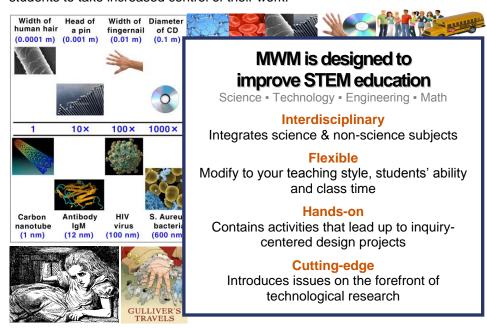
\*Nanocos card game is available separately.







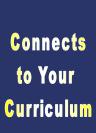
MWM will give students an opportunity to understand the world around them in a way they have never experienced before. The modules promote an awareness of the roles science and technology play in society and guide students to take increased control of their work.



#### **Materials World Modules**

An Inquiry & Design Based STEM Education Program
Northwestern University ■ www.materialsworldmodules.org
847-467-2489 ■ mwm@northwestern.edu





#### Chemistry

Chemical Reactions ■ Food Chemistry ■
Hydrogen bonding Polarity ■
Surface Chemistry/Catalysis

### **Biology & Life Sciences**

Size and Bone Strength

Size and Skin Coverage Microscopy

Allometry ■ Size and Metabolic Rate ■ Size and Thermoregulation

#### **Mathematics**

Dimension ■2-D and 3-D Geometric
Shapes ■ Scale ■
Estimation/Approximation ■ Powers of
Ten ■ Logarithm and Exponents ■ Ratios
and Proportions ■ Length, Area, and
Volume Measurement ■ Surface Area to
Volume Ratio ■ Graphical Analysis

#### **Physics & Physical Sciences**

Color ■ Capillary Forces ■ Energy
Transfer ■ Quantum Effects ■ Size and
Forces/Strength ■ Size and Dominant
Forces ■ Size and Surface Tension ■
Size and Terminal Speed ■ Size and
Thermal Radiation ■ Types of
Microscopes ■ Astronomical Objects

### **Language Arts**

■ Writing a report ■ Public speaking ■ Giants and Tiny Creatures in Fantasy Stories ■ Large and Small Scale Creatures/Devices in Science Fiction Stories ■ Numbers and Magnitude in Literature